# UNIVERSI-

```
OKSM$
         [,300$
         P 3?$LZGRK;$LMLN$
        Ta3:<GO3?$F.:?U$bIRM$3C+CGKLIMM$EC+C$
        QKSM$
        J13.98
        P 3?$LZGRK;$LMLN$
        Ta3:<GO3?$F.:?U$bIRM$3C+CGKLIMM$EC+C$
        OKSM$
         '/,1.60$
        P 3?$LZGRK;$LMLN$
        Ta3:<GO3?$F.:?U$KIMM$EC+CG$NIRM$EC+C$
        OKSM$
        @"9,3:\1915#$$
        P 3?$LZGRK:$LMLN$
        Ta3:<GO3?$F.:?U$KIMM$EC+CG$NIRM$EC+C$
        QKSM$
c#F*3.+*'3-7'8*+56+)3-L*'$.(70*/M
\*.#$RGW;$LMLN
       O3?$F.:?G$QRLS$$$
       F2#,.16"/$G$QYZS$TQRLS`QRWMU$
       T [#61.0\sq.\\*.#\su\s\\\\*.=3?\s\\\/,.99.U\s\
       @"990#$9.#$<,9+$/"#$<9::971.6I$
               %5/1.6$
               P*0153:$!"#3/,#$
               O#016.$3.=$!#5"$
! 770.06-34', -56+) 3.06-M'
c%::\$F2#, .16"\\1.\#.012#\80\*=#.\0\$71::\\3.,12#\\9.\\*.=3?\\6\\3\\#\3<\\#, .99.\\<9.\\&#610\,3\\19.;\\$F,1#.\\3\\19.;\\&99+
30016. +#./0V*.E3581.6;$3.=$d2#.1.6$#2#./C
'/*=#./0%<9,$=3?69.:?$1./#.012#0$0"9*:=$3,,12#$#3,:?$9.$/"#$<1,0/$=3?$<9,$6#.#,3:$1.0/,*5/19.00$%::$'5"99:$9<$%,/$3.=$
O#016.$-.\#.012#$0\*=#.\0\$0"9\*:=\$,#E9,\$\9\$\"#\P3,\#\/3\\@3+E\*0\$9.\$P9.=3?\$+9,.1.6\$.9\\\"#\\(\frac{4}{1}\)..#037\\@3+E\*0\\$\$
%:9.6$71/"$E3?+#./;$?9*,$,#610/,3/19.$1.<9,+3/19.$+*0/$1.5:*=#$/"#$<9*,$<9,+0$>#:97($%::$QE&'''+1.9,$
E9:15?%9,+0$+*0/$>#$<1::#=$9*/$3.=$016.#=$>#<9.#$0/*=#./0e$,#610/,3/19.$10$59.01=#,#=$L6)>4*.*C$$
J3,#./0\$0"9\*:=\$\1::\$9\\\\"#\$\#^\*1,#=\$P1.9,0\$\\*'\"9,1f3/19.0\$A9,+0\$\d35\\\@9::\#6\\$9\\\\"\\$\\",0\$\*.1\\$71::\$0\#.=\$\9,+0\$
/",9*6"$O95* '16.0$
   KC (') $P1.9,0$TJ3,/151E3./U$@9=#$9<$@9.=*5/
   LC (') P1.9.0 d+\#.6 +.5? P \#=153: -.9, +3/19.4
   RC (') $P1.9,0$D312#,$3.=$&#:#30#$6$J3,/151E3/19.$%6,##+#./$3.=$g13>1:1/?$D312#,
   NC J158) E% */"9,1f3/19.$A9,+
```

Ta3:<\$O3?6F.:?U\$bIRM\$3C+CGKLIMM\$EC+C\$

J:#30#\$\:\\$9\*\\$3.=\$\#:\#5/,9.153::?\\$016.\\$/\"\#\\$\9,+0\\$30\\$099.\\$30\\$E9001>:\#\\$/9\\$\"9:=\\$?9\*,\\$,\#610/,3/19.\\$

) E9.\$9\*,\$,#5#1E/\$9<\$?9\*,\$59+E:#/#=\$3EE:153/19.\$3.=\$E3?+#./;\$?9\*\$71::\$,#5#12#\$3\$59.<1,+3/19.\$#+31:\$/"3/\$1.5:\*=#0\$9\*,\$,#59,=\$9<\$?9\*,\$E3?+#./\$0/3/\*0\\$J:#30#\\$5"#58\\$"10\\$1.<9,+3/19.\$\\$9,\\$355\*,35?\\$3.=\\$:#/\\$\*0\\$8.97\$9<\\$3.?\\$.#5#003,?\\$3=\#\*0/+#./0\\$,16"/\\$373?\\$

 $D\#\$"9E\#\$'"3/\$?9*\$71::\$>\#\$H91.1.6\$*0\$<9,\$'"10\$?\#3,\$0\$1.5,\#=1>:\#\$\%,\%('')\$'*++\#,\$-./\#.012\#\$\$-<\$?9*\$"32\#\$3.?\$ ^*\#0/19.0;\$E:\#30\#\$59./35/\$*0\$3/\$NWMGSWbGYWNL\$9,\$3,\%0 i 8#...#0370#=*C$D#\$3,#\$:9981.6\$<9,73,=\$/9\$0##1.6\$?9*\$/"10\$'*++#,\$j\$k9\$F7:0B\$$ 

'##\$?9\*\$1.\$\\*.#;\$

a3,,109.\g9.6\\\
-./#,1+\\O\#3.;\\@9::\#6\\\\\9<\\''\#\\\,,/0\\\

O,\(\mathbb{G}\)\(\mathbb{H}\)\(\mathbb{G}\)\(\mathbb{E}\)\(\mathbb{E}\)\(\mathbb{H}\)\(\mathbb{E}\)

- **1. N6** ) >4\*.\*'''\***D**0/.+3.06 'Q6+ ) 'G'@9+E:#/#\$/"#\$&#^\*1,#=\$A9, +0\$:953/#=\$<u>"#,#</u>C ! "10\$,#610/,3/19.\$<9,+\$10\$,#^\*1,#=\$/9\$3//#.=\$/"#\$%&! ( ' ) \$'\*++#,\$-./#.012#C
- **2. 83J'''\*D0/.+3.06-'Q\*\*'**\$\%\\$5,#=1/\\$53,=\\$10\\$,#^\*1,#=\\$<9,\\$E3?+#./\\$
- **3.** ''\*) 0-7\*+'G'N6 ) >4\*.\*'! 44'; ' I 0-6+/'8640LJ'Q6+ ) /
  %::\%9, +0\\$+\*0\\$>#\\$1::#=\\$9\*\\\$3.=\\$016.#=\\$>#\<9,#\\$/"#\\$0/\*=#./\0e\\$,#\610/,3/19.\\$10\\$59.\01=#,#=\\$59+E:#/#C
  O95\*'\16.\\$9, +0\\$7\1::\\$>#\\$0#.\\\$>?\\$#35"\\$=#E3,\/+#.\\\$\*E9.\\$,#\610/,3/19.\C
- @#::\$E"9.#0\$3,#\$3::97#=\$3/\$/"#\$1./#.012#\$>\*/\$3,#\$#4E#5/#=\$/9\$>#\$9<<\$=\*,1.6\$3::\$0#0019.0;\$5:300#0;\$3.=,#"#3,03:00
- '/\*=#./0%9,\$92#,.16"/\$71::\$.9/\$>#\$3::97#=\$/9\$>,1.6\$3\$53,\$9./9\$53+E\*00
- '/\*=#./0\$,#610/#,#=\$<9,\$/"#\$F2#,.16"/\$-./#.012#\$3,#\$,#^\*1,#=\$/9\$H91.\$/"#\$9,1#./3/19.\$0#0019.\$9.
  '\*.=3?\$3</#,.99.\$30\$7#::\$30\$/"#\$#2#.1.6\$#2#./(\$J:#30#\$"32#\$3/\$:#30/\$9.#\$E3,#./\$9,\$6\*3,=13.\$E,#0#./
  <9,\$/"#\$9,1#./3/19.\$0#0019.0

#### P304\*J'\$LF664'65' I (/0L'K3J'6-4JN' I 3J'9R'6'S?0'9:9;'

a 3:<6O3?\$ P \*015\$bIRM\$3 + \$GKLIMM\$E + \$9,\$KIMM\$E + \$G\$NIRM\$E + \$

#### \$LF664'65'!+.'3-7'K\*/0D-'K3J'6-4JN'T(-\*'S'G'T(-\*'U0'9:9;'

bIRM\$3 + \$G\$KLIMM\$E + \$@:300#0'

KLIMM\$E + \$G\$KIMM\$E + \$g\*.5"

KIMM\$E + \$G\$NIRM\$E + \$@:300#0\$

K3-L\*'K3J'6-4JM T(-\*'S'G'T(-\*'U0'9:9;

RIRMSE + SGSSIMMSE + S! "#3/,#\$1 SJ#,<9, +3.5#\$'/\*=1#0SE:35#+#./\$3\*=1/19.0\$

 $SIMM\$E + \$F2\#, .16"/\$\&\#610/, 3/19. \@"\#5861. \$$ 

SIKS\$E+\$G\$SINS\$E+\$F,1#./3/19.\$'#0019.\$

F2#, .16"/\$J3,/151E3./0\$3,#\$,#^\*1,#=\$/9\$3//#.=\$/"#\$9,1#./3/19.\$0#0019.\$71/"\$3/\$:#30/\$9.#\$E3,#./\'6\*3,=13.\$ E,#0#./\'\$

YIMM\$E+\$C\$YINS\$E+\$@"#58G1.\$3/\$]1::36#\$'\*1/#0\$

WIMM\$O1..#,\$3.=\$#2#.1.6\$35/121/1#0\$<9,\$/"#\$F2#,.16"/\$J3,/151E3./0B\$

#### I 6-73J0'T(-\*'S'G'U0'9:9;M'

! "#\$05"#=\*:#\$23,1#0\$#35"\$=3?\$<9,\$/"#\$53+E\$>\*/\$6#.#,3::?I\$

WIRM\$3 + \$G\$bIRM\$3 + \$[,#38<30/\$]

bIRM\$3 + \$GKLIMM\$E + \$&#"#3,03:0\@:300#0\$

KLIMM\$E + \$G\$KIMM\$E + \$g\*.5"\$

KIMM\$E + \$G\$NIRM\$E + \$,#"#3,03:0\$3. =\$5:300#0\$

SIRM\$E + \$G\$WIMM\$E + \$O1..#,\$

WIMM\$E + \$d2#.1.6\$%5/121/1#0\$

#### ! ''#\$%& '\(\\)#\*+\\, '-\\. / 01213\\14556-\\(7\\$6789:68;

- %::\$E#.09.3:\$1/#+0:\$/91:#/.1#0:\$3.=\$E#.09.3:\$+#=153/19.00
- [3/"\$/97#:00
- [#=\$0"##/0;\$>:3.8#/;\$3.=\$E1::97\$<9,\$3\$01.6:#\$>#=\$9,\$0:##E1.6\$>36\$T'"##/\$01f#\$<9,\$=9,+\$>#=0\$10\$!71.d4/,36g9.6\(\mathreal{0}\)
- %:3,+\$5:958\$30\$.##=#=B
- @:9/"#0\$<9,\$/"#\$7##80\$O,#00\$<9,\$%,/0(')\$'\*++#,\$-./#.012#\$10\$530\*3:0\$%/":#/15\$0"9#0\$3,#\$3\$>#//#, 5"915#\$/"3.\$<:1E6<:9E0\$9,\$03.=3:0\$<9.\$/"#\$7##8\$30\$09+#\$73:81.6\$71::\$>#\$1.29:2#=0
- 'E#.=1.6\$+9.#?\$<9,\$0.3580\$3.=\$2#.=1.6\$+35"1.#00

# ! ''67k\\! ''6-6\& '\(\\= '\\, '-\\/6=98\\$-#\\$9'7;\\

#### \$(-73J'T(-\*'9@'9:9;'

O,\(\sigma\)[9>>1\(\sigma\)[31:\(\dagge\)]\(\dagge\),\(\dagge\)]\(\dagge\),\(\dagge\)[31:\(\dagge\)\(\dagge\),\(\dagge\)\(\dag

J3,#./ToU\$3.=\$J3,/151E3./0\$<9,\$92#,.16"/\$3,#\$,#^\*1,#=\$/9\$3//#.=\$/"#\$7#:59+#\$0#0019.V9,1#./3/19.C\$!9\*,0\$9<\$/"#\$
@9::#6#\$9<\$/"#\$%,/0\$71::\$>#\$3231:3>:#\$<9,\$E3,#./0\$3.=\$0/\*=#./0\$=\*,1.6\$/"#\$3</#,.99.C\$%</#,\$/"#\$9,1#./3/19.\$0#0019.\$
0/\*=#./0\$71::\$+92#\$1./9\$/"#\$]1::36#\$'\*1/#\$"9\*01.6C\$'/\*=#./0\$71::\$,#5#12#\$/"#1,\$=99,\$8#?\$355#00\$/9\$,99+0\$1.\$/"#\$
]1::36#\$'\*1/#0C\$'/\*=#./0\$,#610/#,#=\$30\$O3?\$@3+E#,0\$"32#\$/"#\$9E/19.\$/9\$+##/\$9.\$'\*.=3?\$#2#.1.6\$#2#./\$3.=\$/"#\$
3</#,.99.\$9,1#./3/19.\$0#0019.C\$d35"\$@F!%\$\*.1/\$71::\$0#.=\$0E#51<15\$=#/31:0\$1.\$#3,:?\$0E,1.6\$<9,\$/"#1,\$#2#.1.60\$T:3/#\$
3</#..99.U\$#2#./0B\$

## .,\$6-\|/6=98\\$-#\\$9'7\\#7&\|>-967\\$#\\$9'7\\7'?\\?''#\\$;\|

%

'/\*=#./0\$71::\$E:35#\$/"#1,\$>#:9.61.60\$1.\$/"#1,\$,99+0\$T+16"/\$73./\$/9\$3/\$:#30/\$+38#\$?9\*,\$>#=BU\$3.=\$E,95##=\$/9\$/"#\$
3EE,9E,13/#\$\*.1/0\$<9,\$35/121/1#0C\$d35"\$\*.1/\$71::\$0#.=\$0E#51<150\$<9,\$/"10\$:3/#,\$/"10\$'E,1.6\$30\$#43+E:#0\$P\*0153:\$!"#3/,#\$
71::\$"90/\$3.\$3\*=1/19.C\$

### ! ''#\$\\08\\@#5 ) 48\\A ' 4897=\\B9+6;\\

% D d'F P dB\$ (') \$=9#0\$.9/\$"32#\$=9,+0\$7#\$"32#\$')-!d'B\$

#### !"#\$%&'()"\*&+'

%:: $\frac{0*1}{\#\$,99+0}$ 3,#\$31,659.=1/19.#=\$71/"\$E,123/#\$>#=,99+0\$TK9,\$L\$>#=,99+0\$3.=\$E,123/#\$,#0/,99+0\$E#,\$0\*1/#\$C\$% O% 6 59+E:13./\$,99+0\$3.=\$E,123/#\$,99+0\$3,#\$3231:3>:#\$\*.=#,\$0E#513:\$51,5\*+0/3.5#0\$0E\$ J:#30#\$:#/\$\*0\\$8.97\\$1<\\$0E#513:\$359+9=3/19.0\\$3,#\$.##=#=B!

# ! ''#\$\\?9CC\\\$''6\\&#9CD\\8\*''6\&4C6\\E6\\C9+6;\\

%::\$0/\*=#./0\$71::\$>#\$1.\$5:300#0;\$,#"#3,03:0;\$9,\$9/"#,\$35/121/1<math>#0\$<,9+\$bIRM\$3+\$j\$ZIKS\$E+\$#35"\$=3?0\$g\*.5"\$10\$0#, 2#=\$3/\$.99.\$71/"\$=1...#,\$3,9\*.=\$SIRM\$E+0\$!"#,#\$71::\$>#\$09+#\$<,##\$/1+#\$<9,\$+90/\$53+E#,0\$1.\$/"#\$3</#,.99.00\$m9\*\$+3?\$\*0#\$/"10\$/1+#\$/9\$09513:1f#\$71/"\$9/"#,\$53+E#,0\$1.\$3EE,92#=\$3,#30\$9,\$,#0/0\$d35"\$#2#.1.6\$0/\*=#./0\$71::\$E3,/151E3/#\$1.\$3\$0E#513:\$35/121/?\$E:3...#=0\$J3,/151E3./0\$71::\$,#512#\$3\$+9,#\$=#/31:#=\$05"#=\*:#\$:3/#,\$1.\$/"#\$0E,1.6\$<9+\\$#35"\\$@9::#6#\\$9<\\"#\\$%,/0\\$)...\\$TO3.5#\!"#3/,#\P\*015\%,/UC\\$</p>

## A'?\&'\?6\=6\\#-'47&;\

-/\$71::\$>#\$. #5#003, ?\$/9\$73:8\$/9\$?9\*,\$5:300#0\$3. =\$+#3:0\$#35"\$=3?(\$!"#\$73:8\$/38#0\$9.:?\$3\$/#7\$+1.\*/#0(\$3.)/151E3./0\$3, #\$3=210#=\$/9\$7#3, \$3/":#/15\$0"9#0\$/9\$=31:?\$35/121/1<math>#0\\$3. =\\$>,1.6\\$3.\\$\*+>,#::3\\$1.\\$530\#\\$9<\\$,31.\\$\\$O3.5\#\\$0/\*=#./0\\$7"9\\$3,#\\$92\#,.16"/\\$71::\\$>\#\\$0"\*//:\#=\\$213\\$+1.123.\\$/9\\$@"30/31.\\$J91./\#\\$3</\#,\\$>,\#38<30/\\$\#35"\\$+9,.1.6\\$3.=\\$>358\\$/9\\$/"\\$\\$\\$1.\\$53+E\*0\\$3/\\$=1..\#,(\\$\\$)

# ! ''#\$%9, %(%E6\* ' 5 6%9CC; %

# ! ''#\$\#E'4\$\\\$''6\\C#8\$\\&#D;\\

J#, <9, +3.5#0\$71::\$>#\$"#:=\$9.\$A, 1=3?\$3</#, .99.\$3/\$'"#\$ [ 31:#?\$'5"99:\$9<\$P\*015\$ [ \*1:=1.6;\$'/1::7#::\$ J#, <9, +1.6\$%, /0\$@#./#,;\$3.=\$/"#\$P3,1#//3\$O3.5#\$!"#3/,#\$9.\$/"#\$P3,1#//3\$@3+E\*00\$%==1/19.3:\$ 1.<9, +3/19.\$71::\$>#\$0#./\$<,9+\$#35"\$\*.1/\$/"10\$0E,1.6\$\$

## /4068%

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